

Begin Nov 25, 1960

A30

NIGHT LEAD MISSION (450)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, NOV. 25 (AP)—BRITAIN PROMISED STOUT SUPPORT TODAY FOR WASHINGTON'S DRIVE TO PERSUADE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE NATIONS TO SHOULDER MORE OF THE COMMON DEFENSE LOAD AND EASE THE DRAIN ON U.S. GOLD.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED BY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TONIGHT AS THE U.S. ECONOMIC TEAM OF TREASURY SECRETARY ROBERT B. ANDERSON AND UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE C. DOUGLAS DILLON ENDED A DAY OF TALKS IN LONDON.

THE MISSION DID NOT ASK FOR DIRECT BRITISH FINANCIAL AID IN ITS TALKS WITH BRITISH TREASURY, FOREIGN OFFICE AND TRADE OFFICIALS, THE OFFICIALS SAID.

INSTEAD, IT WAS AGREED BOTH COUNTRIES WOULD USE THEIR INFLUENCE IN THE 15-NATION ALLIANCE FOR ACTION TO RELIEVE THE U.S. FOREIGN DEFENSE BURDEN, A MAJOR CAUSE OF THE DRAIN IN U.S. GOLD RESERVES.

AS THE TALKS ENDED, VICE PRESIDENT-ELECT LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS FLEW IN FROM PARIS TO MAKE THE INCOMING ADMINISTRATION'S FIRST INFORMAL CONTACT WITH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN. THE NEW ADMINISTRATION WILL HAVE TO STRUGGLE WITH THE GOLD PROBLEM.

AT THE TREASURY, ANDERSON AND DILLON RELATED IN DETAIL THE FAILURE OF THEIR MISSION TO BONN. THEY HAD ASKED CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT FOR A \$600 MILLION CONTRIBUTION TOWARD THE SUPPORT OF U.S. DIVISIONS IN GERMANY. THE ANSWER WAS NO.

THE BRITISH SHARED THE AMERICAN DISMAY AT THIS. THEY TOO HAVE A BATTLE TO PLUG THE DRAIN ON THEIR GOLD RESERVES. LAST YEAR THEY HAD A HAIRLINE SURPLUS OF \$420 MILLION COMPARED TO WEST GERMANY'S

\$2 BILLION.

CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER SELWYN LLOYD SAID BRITAIN SPENDS MORE PER HEAD ON DEFENSE THAN ANY ALLY EXCEPT THE AMERICANS.

THE BRITISH ALREADY HAVE TRIED TO EASE PRESSURE ON THE DOLLAR BY CUTTING MOST CURBS ON AMERICAN IMPORTS, BY HURRYING LOAN REPAYMENTS, BY REDUCING THE BANK RATE AND BY RESTRICTIONS ON GOLD SALES IN THE LONDON MARKET.

AT A FOREIGN OFFICE WORKING LUNCH, AGREEMENT EMERGED THAT ALL THE ALLIES SHOULD DO MORE TO SHARE THE DEFENSE LOAD MORE FAIRLY AND SO CUT BACK AMERICA'S CURRENT ANNUAL DEFICIT \$4 BILLION.

BOTH SIDES EVIDENTLY ACCEPTED THAT WEST GERMANY IN PARTICULAR SHOULD DO MORE. ITS RESERVES EXCEED \$7 BILLION COMPARED WITH BRITAIN'S \$3 BILLION AND FRANCE'S \$2.15 BILLION.

THE AMERICAN RESERVE AT \$18 BILLION STILL STANDS HIGHEST BUT IT IS THE RATE OF LOSS THAT PROVIDES THE WORRY. WASHINGTON IS RESOLVED IT SIMPLY CANNOT GO ON.

WITH JOHNSON WAS ANOTHER DEMOCRATIC LEADER, SEN. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT OF ARKANSAS.

JOHNSON AND FULBRIGHT, WITH THEIR WIVES, WERE THE PRIME MINISTER'S GUESTS AT A SELECT DINNER PARTY ATTENDED BY ONLY TWO OTHERS.

MACMILLAN'S AIDES INSISTED--AND SO DID JOHNSON--THAT THE MEETING WAS PRIVATE AND INFORMAL WITH NO BUSINESS TALK ON THE MENU. YET IT WOULD SURPRISE NOBODY IF THEY DISCUSSED SOME OF THE URGENT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS AHEAD.

MACMILLAN WANTS TO KNOW TWO THINGS QUICKLY:

1. HOW PRESIDENT-ELECT JOHN F. KENNEDY FEELS ABOUT AN EARLY SUMMIT MEETING WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.
2. HOW THE NEW ADMINISTRATION LOOKS ON THE U.S. PROJECT FOR TURNING NATO INTO AN INDEPENDENT NUCLEAR POWER, WITH ITS OWN

30.24-13501

WEAPONS AND DELIVERY SYSTEM, AND WITH LIMITED RIGHTS TO PRESS THE TRIGGER IN AN EMERGENCY.

BOTH ARE NOT IMMEDIATE ISSUES IN BRITAIN.

"THE NEARNESS OF THE POPULAR VOTE IN THE AMERICAN ELECTIONS IN NO WAY COMPROMISES THE NEW ADMINISTRATION'S LEADERSHIP," JOHNSON TOLD REPORTERS AT THE AIRPORT. "WE HAVE FULL RESPONSIBILITY AND WILL EXERCISE IT FREELY."

"IN BROAD TERMS THE OBJECTIVE WILL BE NOT TO MAKE RADICAL CHANGES IN TRADITIONAL AMERICAN POLICIES BUT TO MAKE THE IMPLEMENTING OF THOSE POLICIES MORE EFFECTIVE AND MORE SUCCESSFUL."

JOHNSON, WHO HAS BEEN ATTENDING A MEETING OF NATO PARLIAMENTARIANS IN PARIS, MADE THIS PLEDGE ABOUT FUTURE U.S.-BRITISH COOPERATION:

"WE HAVE WORKED TOGETHER IN THE YEARS PAST TO SAVE FREEDOM AND I AM SURE WE CAN WORK TOGETHER IN THE YEARS AHEAD TO EXTEND FREEDOM."

RS432PES

A18

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NATO (350)

BY DAVID MASON

PARIS, NOV. 25 (AP)—WIDE SUPPORT FOR AN ATLANTIC ALLIANCE NUCLEAR "FIRE BRIGADE" FORCE WAS VOICED TODAY BY PARLIAMENTARIANS FROM ALLIANCE NATIONS.

SUCH AN EMERGENCY FORCE, TO BE RUSHED BY AIR TO THREATENED POINTS, IS UNDER CONSIDERATION BY GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER FOR EUROPE. IT WOULD SUPPLEMENT CONVENTIONAL DEFENSE FORCES IN WESTERN EUROPE.

SPEAKERS AT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) PARLIAMENTARIANS CONFERENCE URGED QUICK AND POSITIVE ACTION TO CREATE THE FORCE, WHICH WOULD BE SUPPLIED WITH TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN ADDITION TO REGULAR ARMS.

NORWEGIAN DEPUTY HENRIK SVENSEN POINTED OUT THAT ALLIED TROOPS ARE NOT STATIONED ON NORWEGIAN TERRITORY SO LONG AS NORWAY IS NOT MENACED BY ATTACK, AND ADDED:

"AGAINST THIS BACKGROUND IT IS MORE THAN NECESSARY FOR US THAT A NATO FIRE BRIGADE SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED. IT COULD ACT AS A SUPPORT FOR OUR OWN FORCES IF AN ATTACK OCCURS."

LOUIS FORTIN OF THE CANADIAN HOUSE OF COMMONS SAID "I CAN'T INSIST ENOUGH THAT THIS FORCE IS JUSTIFIED UNDER PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES." HE SAID RECENT PROGRESS IN AVIATION MAKES THE ELEMENT OF DISTANCE THE FORCE MIGHT HAVE TO COVER "A HANDICAP WITHOUT IMPORTANCE."

VICE ADM. ALEXANDER HEYE OF THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG (HOUSE) CALLED FOR A FIRE BRIGADE UNIT IN THE EUROPEAN AREA "AS SOON AS POSSIBLE." HE SAID THE FORCE SHOULD BE MADE UP OF SOLDIERS FROM

VARIOUS NATO COUNTRIES AND BE "CAPABLE OF SMOTHERING ANY OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES AT ANY CRITICAL POINT FORTHWITH."

THE CONFERENCE MILITARY COMMITTEE APPROVED A RESOLUTION SAYING THE EMERGENCY FORCE COULD BE USED TO PROTECT THE "MENACED FLANKS" OF NATO AND PARTICULARLY ALONG THE SOUTHERN BORDERS OF THE 15-NATION ALLIANCE.

HEYER RENEWED DISCUSSION OF A NORSTAD PROPOSAL THAT NATO BECOME A WORLD ATOMIC POWER, WITH CONTROL OF THE WEAPONS SHARED BY THE 15 ALLIANCE MEMBERS.

THE GERMAN TOUCHED ON FEARS, EXPRESSED PREVIOUSLY BY SOME DELEGATES, THAT "15 FINGERS ON THE TRIGGER" OF A NATO NUCLEAR FORCE MIGHT CAUSE DANGEROUS DELAYS IN USING THE WEAPONS IN CASE OF EMERGENCY. HE SUGGESTED THAT A SMALL POLITICAL TEAM BE CREATED TO MAKE

THE DECISION ON THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS "IN THE NAME OF THE POLITICAL AUTHORITIES OF THE EUROPEAN NATO COUNTRIES," WORKING ON A PARALLEL WITH THE SUPREME COMMANDER.

RS332PES

WITH NATO

PARIS, NOV. 25 (AP)-CRITICISM OF U.S. ELECTION PROCEDURE AND TALK OF DUTCH WOODEN SHOES TODAY ENLIVENED A MILITARY DEBATE AT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) PARLIAMENTARIANS CONFERENCE.

A. E. M. DUYNSTEE OF THE DUTCH PARLIAMENT WOUND UP A DISCUSSION OF MILITARY QUESTIONS BY TURNING TO THE AMERICAN DELEGATION AND SAYING:

"IT WOULD BE ONE OF THE GREATEST GIFTS THE AMERICAN PEOPLE COULD BESTOW ON THE WORLD" IF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS WERE HELD EVERY SIX YEARS INSTEAD OF EVERY FOUR. HE SAID SUCH FREQUENT ELECTIONS DO A GREAT DEAL OF HARM BY CAUSING "RIGIDITY IN THE OVER-ALL

POSITION OF THE FREE WORLD."

RESPONDING TO DUYNSTEE, REP. GORDON CANFIELD R-N.J., SAID HE FIRST WANTED TO EMPHASIZE HE WAS SUCH A GREAT FRIEND OF THE NETHERLANDS THAT WHEN THE DUTCH QUEEN ADDRESSED A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS HE TOOK THE TROUBLE TO WEAR WOODEN SHOES IN HER HONOR.

BUT CANFIELD DISPUTED THE CHARGE THAT HARM COMES FROM FREQUENT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS. HE POINTED OUT THAT A GOOD DEAL OF CONTINUITY HAS BEEN MAINTAINED IN THE PAST BECAUSE A NUMBER OF PRESIDENTS HAVE SERVED FOR SEVERAL TERMS.

"IF MY DUTCH FRIEND SUGGESTS THAT CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS SHOULD BE HELD LESS FREQUENTLY THAN EVERY TWO YEARS, I'M ALL IN FAVOR," CANFIELD SAID.

HE SAID THERE WAS NOTHING SELFISH ABOUT THIS BECAUSE HE IS VOLUNTARILY RETIRING IN JANUARY AFTER 20 YEARS IN THE HOUSE.

HP409PES

A47

(220)

PARIS, NOV. 25 (AP)-LAWMAKERS FROM THE 15 NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) COUNTRIES WERE TOLD TODAY WESTERN EUROPE MUST BRIDGE THE GAP BETWEEN ITS TWO RIVAL TRADING GROUPS OR FACE SERIOUS POLITICAL AS WELL AS ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES.

A REPORT TO THE ANNUAL NATO PARLIAMENTARIANS CONFERENCE DESCRIBED RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SIX-NATION COMMON MARKET AND BRITISH LED "OUTER SEVEN" AS A "MOST URGENT" PROBLEM FACING THE WESTERN ALLIANCE. ALL THE COMMON MARKET NATIONS -- FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG -- ARE ALSO MEMBERS OF NATO. BUT THREE OF THE SEVEN IN THE FREE-TRADE ZONE -- AUSTRIA, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND -- ARE NOT.

THE REPORT SUGGESTED THE PROJECTED NEW ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT (OECD) AS THE BEST CHANNEL FOR THE TWO TRADING SYSTEMS TO REACH AN UNDERSTANDING. ALL 13 COUNTRIES ARE TO JOIN THE OECD WHEN IT COMES INTO EFFECT NEXT YEAR.

A MILITARY COMMITTEE REPORT URGED STRONGER AND MORE COORDINATED WESTERN ACTION IN THE FIELD OF ECONOMIC, PSYCHOLOGICAL AND IDEOLOGICAL WARFARE.

"THE COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE IN THE ECONOMIC, PSYCHOLOGICAL AND IDEOLOGICAL FIELD," THE REPORT SAID, "HAS REACHED DANGEROUS PROPORTIONS, THE MORE SO AS THESE WARFARE TACTICS ARE CLOSELY COORDINATED, AND WESTERN COUNTER-MEASURES TO THE PRESENT TIME HAVE BEEN SOMEWHAT HAPHAZARD AND IN MANY CASES INSUFFICIENT OR ENTIRELY NONEXISTENT."

JG535AES

A98

FIRST LEAD JOHNSON (170)
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, NOV. 25 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT-ELECT LYNDON B. JOHNSON SAID TODAY HE HAS FOUND CONCERN ABOUT FUTURE U.S. INTENTIONS IN CONVERSATIONS THIS WEEK WITH EUROPEAN LEADERS.

ASKED BY NEWSMEN WHETHER HE FOUND A LOSS OF U.S. PRESTIGE HERE, JOHNSON REPLIED:

"I AM PROUD TO FIND AMONG OUR ALLIES THE TRADITIONAL WARMTH AND FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN US. BUT I FOUND HERE A CONCERN FOR THE FUTURE -- QUESTIONS ABOUT OUR INTENTIONS AND PURPOSES.

"IT IS MY HOPE--AND I SPEAK FOR MYSELF--THAT THE COURSE OF AMERICAN LEADERSHIP IN THE 1960S WILL ALLAY THIS FEELING BY NEW VIGOR, NEW VITALITY AND NEW CONFIDENCE."

BEFORE LEAVING FOR LONDON FOR TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, JOHNSON CALLED ON PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. HE SAID HE HAD A "VERY USEFUL AND CONSTRUCTIVE" VISIT WITH SPAAK.

JOHNSON SAID HE HAD JUST LEARNED OF THE BIRTH OF A BOY TO PRESIDENT-ELECT AND MRS. JOHN F. KENNEDY.

HE SAID THAT HE HOPED THE FUTURE WOULD DEVELOP IN SUCH A WAY "SO THAT THIS YOUNGSTER WON'T BE CALLED ON TO GIVE HIS LIFE TO PRESERVE FREEDOM."

"AIDES SAID JOHNSON WILL FLY BACK TO WASHINGTON LATE TOMORROW.

IN AN AIRPORT STATEMENT JUST BEFORE HIS PLANE TOOK OFF FOR LONDON, JOHNSON SAID:

"I FOUND MORE RESPONSIBLE OPTIMISM PRESENT AMONG NORTH ATLANTIC LEADERS THAN FOR MANY YEARS. WE ARE FACING NEW PROBLEMS, NEW CHALLENGES AND NEW OPPORTUNITIES. THERE IS A GROWING CONFIDENCE IN OUR ABILITY TO KEEP THE ALLIANCE GOING."

HE SAID THAT WHEN HE FIRST ENTERED POLITICS 30 YEARS AGO "WE COULD HARDLY AGREE AS STRANGERS WHILE TODAY WE CAN DISAGREE, BUT AS BROTHERS."

"I HAVE CONFIDENCE AND HOPE FOR THE FUTURE SUCCESS OF OUR ALLIANCE," HE ADDED.

30.24-13503

THE TEXAS SENATOR, WHO CAME TO PARIS FOR THE NATO PARLIAMENTARIANS CONFERENCE, SAID IN A RECORDED CBS INTERVIEW YESTERDAY THAT HE FOUND AMERICA'S ALLIES WORRIED ABOUT THE UNITED STATES' FUTURE ROLE IN WORLD AFFAIRS.

JOHNSON DID NOT ELABORATE BUT APPARENTLY REFERRED TO EISENHOWER'S BELT-TIGHTENING MEASURES TO CHECK THE DRAIN ON THE U.S. GOLD RESERVES--INCLUDING BRINGING HOME THOUSANDS OF MILITARY DEPENDENTS. "UNFORTUNATELY, SOME ACTIONS BEING TAKEN BY THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION--IN ITS LAST 60 DAYS--ARE BEING INTERPRETED IN EUROPE AS FORERUNNERS OF NEW POLICIES BY THE INCOMING ADMINISTRATION," SAID JOHNSON.

"I HAVE TRIED TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT UNTIL JAN. 20, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ALONE SPEAKS FOR THE UNITED STATES. ACTIONS TAKEN NOW DO NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT POLICIES SEN. KENNEDY MAY FOLLOW -- AND NEITHER SEN. KENNEDY NOR I ARE COMMENTING ON SUCH POLICIES, UNTIL THE NEXT ADMINISTRATION IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE POLICIES OF THE UNITED STATES."

THE VICE PRESIDENT-ELECT EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THERE WAS "RESPONSIBLE CONTINUITY IN AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY" AND DECLARED:

"IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY ARE THE OLDEST BONDS OF FREE MEN. THE BONDS ARE STRONG. WE WILL WORK TO MAKE THEM STRONG. BUT WE WILL WORK ALSO TO BUILD GREATER STRENGTH FOR FREEDOM THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

JOHNSON SAID THAT JOHN F. KENNEDY AS PRESIDENT WOULD BE A VIGOROUS AND COMPLETE LEADER. HE DISMISSED THE SLIM MARGIN OF THE DEMOCRATIC VICTORY AS A FACTOR.

"WHATEVER THE SIZE OF THE VOTE," JOHNSON SAID, "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE ENTRUSTED RESPONSIBILITY TO THE ADMINISTRATION OF SEN. KENNEDY. THAT IS NOT A TRUST OF JUST A SMALL SHARE OF RESPONSIBILITY. WHOEVER LEADS AMERICA MUST LEAD COMPLETELY -- WITH FULL VIGOR, FULL COURAGE, FULL RESPONSIBILITY."

JG724AES

A65

(200)

JOHNSON SEPARATE

BY JOHN GALE

LONDON, NOV. 25 (AP)--SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON ARRIVED HERE TODAY AND TOLD BRITONS THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION WILL INJECT NEW DRIVE INTO AMERICAN OVERSEAS POLICIES.

AFTER THREE DAYS OF TALKS WITH FRENCH AND ATLANTIC PACT LEADERS IN PARIS, THE VICE PRESIDENT-ELECT SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"THE NEARNESS OF THE POPULAR VOTE IN THE AMERICAN ELECTION IN NO WAY COMPROMISES THE NEW ADMINISTRATION'S LEADERSHIP."

"IN BROAD TERMS THE OBJECTIVE WOULD BE NOT TO MAKE RADICAL CHANGES IN TRADITIONAL AMERICAN POLICIES BUT TO MAKE THE IMPLEMENTING OF THESE POLICIES MORE EFFECTIVE AND MORE SUCCESSFUL."

JOHNSON'S WORDS SEEMED WELL SUITED TO A CURRENT BRITISH MOOD OF ZESTFUL ANTICIPATION FOR THE PRESIDENCY OF 43-YEAR-OLD JOHN F. KENNEDY.

JOHNSON WAS ACCOMPANIED BY SEN. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK.), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. BOTH MEN AND THEIR WIVES DINED TONIGHT WITH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY LORD HOME.

MACMILLAN IS REPORTED ANXIOUS TO LEARN KENNEDY'S VIEW ON THE DESIRABILITY OF A NEW EAST-WEST SUMMIT MEETING.

JOHNSON IS CLEARLY OUT TO GAUGE THE PRESENT MOOD OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE AND TO LEARN WHAT IT HOPES FOR FROM THE NEW AMERICAN ADMINISTRATION.

IN PARIS AFTER THE ANNUAL PARLIAMENTARIANS' CONFERENCE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), JOHNSON REPORTED THAT HE HAD DETECTED CONCERN ABOUT FUTURE AMERICAN INTENTIONS.

ATLANTA

THE VICE PRESIDENT-ELECT DID NOT GO INTO DETAIL. CONCERN IN BRITAIN CENTERS MAINLY ON FEAR OF A REPETITION OF THE U2 PLANE INCIDENT AND THE DIFFICULTIES THAT TOOK SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY ROBERT B. ANDERSON AND UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE C. DOUGLAS DILLON TO BONN THIS WEEK.

ANDERSON'S FAILURE TO OBTAIN FROM WEST GERMANY FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR AMERICAN FORCES IN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC HAS MET WITH WIDESPREAD SYMPATHY IN THE BRITISH PRESS. BRITISH OFFICIALS HAVE ALREADY INDICATED THEIR SUPPORT FOR MOVES TO STEM THE DRAIN ON U.S. GOLD RESERVES.

JOHNSON MADE CLEAR THAT HE CAN NOT SPEAK FOR THE OUTGOING AMERICAN ADMINISTRATION.

"IF YOU THINK IT IS DIFFICULT FOR YOU THAT I AM UNABLE TO COMMENT, IT IS A HIGHLY UNNATURAL STATE FOR ME ALSO," HE TOLD NEWSMEN.

THE VICE PRESIDENT-ELECT FLIES HOME TOMORROW.

IN PARIS JOHNSON SAID HE FOUND IN HIS TALKS WITH EUROPEAN LEADERS A TRADITIONAL WARMTH AND FRIENDSHIP THAT GAVE HIM CONFIDENCE AND HOPE FOR THE FUTURE SUCCESS OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

BEFORE LEAVING PARIS JOHNSON CALLED ON PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND SAID HE HAD MADE A USEFUL AND CONSTRUCTIVE VISIT.

SF920PES

A62WX

(280) NIGHT LEAD ANDERSON-HERTER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 25 (AP)--THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION SOUGHT TODAY TO SCOTCH REPORTS OF DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN ITS TOP REPRESENTATIVES WHO MADE A FRUITLESS EFFORT TO ENLIST WEST GERMAN HELP IN MEETING U.S. TROOP COSTS IN THAT COUNTRY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE WHITE HOUSE BOTH DENIED ANY SPLIT BETWEEN SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY ROBERT B. ANDERSON AND UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON WHO MADE THE UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORT AT BONN.

THERE HAD BEEN PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT ANDERSON RAISED THE QUESTION OF A \$600-MILLION CONTRIBUTION BY WEST GERMANY OVER THE OBJECTIONS OF DILLON AND SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT, ON THE CONTRARY, ANDERSON BROUGHT UP THE SUBJECT AT THE REQUEST OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND WITH THE FULL KNOWLEDGE AND APPROVAL OF HERTER.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD NEWSMEN BOTH ANDERSON AND DILLON HAD DENIED THE DISAGREEMENT REPORTS AND "I CAN ASSURE YOU THEY ARE RUMORS AND HAVE NO SUBSTANCE AT ALL."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENTS CAME A FEW HOURS AFTER WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID EISENHOWER AND HERTER WERE "QUITE AMAZED BY SOME OF THE STORIES IN THE PRESS" SUGGESTING LACK OF COORDINATION BETWEEN TREASURY AND STATE DEPARTMENTS ON THE MISSION TO WEST GERMANY.

"NOTHING COULD BE FURTHER FROM THE TRUTH," HAGERTY SAID, ADDING THAT DETAILS OF ANDERSON'S APPROACH TO THE BONN GOVERNMENT WERE WORKED OUT WITH HERTER'S FULL KNOWLEDGE AND CONCURRENCE. HAGERTY IMPLIED SOME STATE DEPARTMENT UNDERLINGS MIGHT HAVE LEAKED INACCURATE REPORTS TO NEWSMEN BECAUSE THEY DID NOT KNOW WHAT HAD HAPPENED.

THE TRIP TO BONN BY ANDERSON AND DILLON WAS PART OF THE OVER-ALL EISENHOWER PROGRAM TO REDUCE U.S. DOLLAR-SPENDING OVERSEAS AND LESSEN THE ACCOMPANYING DRAIN OF U.S. GOLD RESERVES.

CZ632PES

A57WX

(200) NIGHT LEAD DEPENDENTS
WASHINGTON, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE MILITARY SERVICES WERE ORDERED TODAY TO REPORT BY DEC. 5 WHAT THEY ARE DOING TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF OVERSEAS DEPENDENTS. AND ON DEC. 15 THEY WILL BE TOLD HOW MANY FAMILIES THEY MUST RETURN AND HOW SOON.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE THOMAS S. GATES JR. SET THESE DEADLINES IN A NEW MEMORANDUM ON THE PROGRAM FOR REDUCING THE NUMBER OF ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS DEPENDENTS FROM 484,000 TO 200,000 AS PART OF THE EFFORT TO REDUCE DOLLAR-SPENDING ABROAD.

GATES' DIRECTIVE, COMING NINE DAYS AFTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF A MULTI-PHASED PROGRAM TO REDUCE THE U.S. DOLLAR OUTFLOW, AFFIRMED THE GOAL OF REDUCING THE OVERSEAS DEPENDENT TOTAL BY AT LEAST 15,000 A MONTH. IT CALLED FOR COMPLETION OF THE REDUCTION BY JULY 31, 1962.

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY REITERATED THAT, INSOFAR AS POSSIBLE, SEPARATION OF FAMILIES NOW OVERSEAS SHOULD BE AVOIDED BY HAVING DEPENDENTS RETURN WITH SERVICEMEN AT THE CONCLUSION OF THEIR ASSIGNMENTS ABROAD. TO EFFECT THIS, SOME TOURS OF DUTY MAY BE SHORTENED, HE SAID.

IN AN ACCOMPANYING MEMORANDUM TO THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE, GATES REMINDED THEM THAT EISENHOWER'S OVER-ALL PROGRAM CALLS ALSO FOR A HALT IN THE PURCHASE OF FOREIGN GOODS FOR POST EXCHANGE, CLUBS AND OTHER FACILITIES, EFFECTIVE DEC. 1. PENDING THE AVAILABILITY OF AMERICAN SUBSTITUTES FOR GOODS NOW STOCKED, FOREIGN PURCHASES MAY BE MADE OF SUPPLIES "ESSENTIAL TO THE HEALTH AND WELFARE" OF SERVICEMEN AND THEIR FAMILIES OVERSEAS.

JJ&CZ612PES

A73WX

(150) NIGHT LEAD WARNING SYSTEM
WASHINGTON, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY RELEASED, AND LABELED BACKGROUND MATERIAL ONLY, TWO REPORTS WHICH CRITICIZE (1) THE NATION'S AIR RAID WARNING SYSTEM AND (2) THE RATE OF SPENDING FOR DEFENSE.

THESE ARE THE REPORTS THAT REP. JOHN E. MOSS, D-CALIF., CHARGED ON NOV. 2, SIX DAYS BEFORE THE ELECTION, WERE BEING SUPPRESSED FOR POLITICAL REASONS TO HELP THE REPUBLICANS.

THE REPORTS WERE PREPARED UNDER ARMY CONTRACTS BY THE OPERATIONS RESEARCH OFFICE OF JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY. THEIR CONTENTS HAVE BECOME GENERALLY KNOWN EVEN WITHOUT ARMY PUBLICATION.

ONE REPORT FAVORED JUNKING THE PRESENT OUTDOOR AIR RAID SIREN ALARM SYSTEMS AND REPLACING IT WITH INDIVIDUAL BUZZER DEVICES IN HOMES AND PLACES OF WORK.

THE OTHER SAID THAT THE WORLD POWER POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES MAY BECOME INFERIOR TO THAT OF RUSSIA UNLESS THIS GOVERNMENT SPENDS MORE FOR DEFENSE AND SPEEDS UP ECONOMIC EXPANSION.

THE ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID THE REPORTS HAD NOT BEEN ACCEPTED BY THE ARMY AND WERE STILL UNDER STUDY AS BACKGROUND MATERIAL.

BU706PES

A151NX

(240)
NEW HAVEN, CONN., NOV. 25 (AP)-THREE PACIFISTS, JAILED FOR TRYING TO INTERFERE WITH THE LAUNCHING OF A NUCLEAR MISSILE SUBMARINE, WERE PLACED IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT TODAY.

AN OFFICIAL AT THE NEW HAVEN STATE JAIL SAID THE YOUNG MEN WERE PUT INTO ISOLATION CELLS AFTER REFUSING EITHER TO GO TO THE PRISON MESS OR TO RETURN TO THEIR CELLS FROM THE NOON DAY MEAL.

THEY WERE IDENTIFIED AS VICTOR RICHMOND, 20, AND ROGER AARONS, 19, BOTH OF NEW YORK CITY, AND DONALD MARTIN, 20, OF WELLESLEY, MASS.

THEY WERE ARRESTED WITH AN ORIGINAL GROUP OF NINE PACIFISTS FOLLOWING THE LAUNCHING OF THE POLARIS-MISSILE SUBMARINE ETHAN ALLEN AT GROTON TUESDAY. THREE HAVE PUT UP BAIL AND HAVE BEEN RELEASED.

THEY ARE MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE FOR NON-VIOLENT ACTION (CAPS C N V A), WHICH OPPOSES ATOMIC ARMAMENT.

THE THREE PACIFISTS IN REGULAR CELLS SAID THEIR COMPATRIOTS HAVE BEEN FASTING SINCE WEDNESDAY MORNING AND HAVE REFUSED WATER SINCE NOON.

SHERIFF J. EDWARD SLAVIN, HOWEVER, SAID THE PACIFISTS DID NOT REFUSE FOOD YESTERDAY AND ATE A THANKSGIVING DAY TURKEY DINNER. HE ALSO COMPLAINED ABOUT THEIR TALKS WITH OTHER INMATES.

"THEY'VE GOT TO STOP PREACHING NON-VIOLENT RESISTANCE TO THE OTHER PRISONERS," SLAVIN SAID.

"SOME OF THE INMATES ARE GETTING STIRRED UP. THIS ISN'T INDIA. WE AREN'T STAFFED TO COPE WITH THAT SORT OF THING."

PRISON OFFICIALS, MEANWHILE, EMPHASIZED THAT THOSE IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT COULD BE "OUT IN FIVE MINUTES" IF THEY AGREED TO COOPERATE WITH THE JAILORS.

THE OTHER PRISONERS ARE RICHARD ZINK, 20, OF AMBLER, PA.; PETER FRIEDLANDER, 19, OF NEW YORK CITY, AND WILLIAM HENRY, 27, OF LODI, WISC. ALL ARE SCHEDULED FOR AN APPEARANCE BEFORE U.S. COMMISSIONER ROBERT H. ALCORN HERE MONDAY.

FS1210AES

A103

(200)
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, NOV. 25 (AP)-SEN. KENNETH B. KEATING ACCUSED THE RUSSIANS TONIGHT OF USING UNESCO AS A POLITICAL FORUM AND SAID AMERICANS WILL NOT SUPPORT IT AS A MEANS FOR COLD WAR POLITICS.

THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) IS A U.N. AFFILIATE APART FROM THE PARENT ORGANIZATION AND IS ABOUT TWO-THIRDS FINANCED BY THE UNITED STATES.

THE NEW YORK REPUBLICAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE UNITED NATIONS PROPER IS THE PLACE FOR DISCUSSION OF THE POLITICAL ISSUES OF THE COLD WAR.

"WE DO NOT NEED TWO POLITICAL FORUMS FOR THIS SORT OF DISCUSSION," KEATING SAID. "THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT INDEFINITELY SUPPORT TWO SUCH FORUMS."

THE SENATOR SAID HE WAS SPEAKING OF BOTH MORAL AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT--UNESCO'S ANNUAL BUDGET IS ABOUT \$16 MILLION. HE SAID THAT IF COMMUNIST NATIONS CONTINUE TO BRING UP WORLD POLITICAL ISSUES IN UNESCO, "THE U.S. CONGRESS WILL TAKE A LONG HARD LOOK AT CONTRIBUTIONS IN THE FUTURE."

KEATING EMPHASIZED HE WAS NOT SPEAKING FOR THE U.S. GOVERNMENT OR FOR THE U.S. SENATE. BUT, HE ADDED, "I BELIEVE I AM VOICING THE FEELINGS OF THE MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES."

KEATING IS HERE FOR THE UNESCO GENERAL CONFERENCE AS AN ADVISER TO THE AMERICAN DELEGATION. HE SAID UNESCO SHOULD STEER CLEAR OF COLD WAR POLITICAL ISSUES AND CONCENTRATE ON UPLIFTING EDUCATIONAL LEVELS IN THE UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS OF THE WORLD.

THE SENATOR SUGGESTED THAT INDIA AND OTHER NEUTRAL NATIONS PREVAIL ON THE RUSSIANS AND THEIR SATELLITES TO EASE UP WHAT KEATING TERMED INCREASING SOVIET PROPAGANDA DRIVES IN UNESCO.

"POLITICAL PROPAGANDA IS NOT WHAT WE THOUGHT UNESCO WAS FOR," HE SAID. HE ASSERTED THAT SOVIET BLOC SPEAKERS APPEAR TO DEVOTE LESS THAN ONE-FIFTH OF THEIR TIME TO REAL UNESCO BUSINESS.

KEATING ALSO CRITICIZED UNESCO ITSELF FOR WHAT HE SAID WAS ITS GREAT PROLIFERATION OF ACTIVITIES. HE SAID THE ORGANIZATION SHOULD DROP SOME OF THE TRIMMINGS AND CONCENTRATE ON BASICS.

"WITH ALL THE NEW STATES OF AFRICA COMING TO INDEPENDENCE, THE (UNESCO) ACCENT SHOULD BE ON EDUCATION," KEATING SAID. "THESE NEW NATIONS HAVE GIVEN UNESCO AN OPPORTUNITY FOR REAL ACCOMPLISHMENT."

"IN SOME OF THESE (NEW) COUNTRIES, THE ILLITERACY RATE IS APPALING," HE SAID.

30.24-13505

ASKED FOR HIS OPINION OF UNESCO'S REPORT THAT IT ALREADY NEEDS MORE SPACE TO SUPPLEMENT THE NEW HEADQUARTERS BUILDING, NOW ONLY TWO YEARS OLD, KEATING COMMENTED:

"THEY'LL HAVE A HARD TIME CONVINCING CONGRESS TO PUT UP MONEY FOR A NEW BUILDING AT THIS TIME."

KEATING SAID HE FOUND IT DISTRESSING TO HEAR THE CONSTANT EFFORT BY DELEGATES FROM RUSSIA AND THE SOVIET BLOC TO INJECT WHAT HE CALLED POLITICAL ISSUES INTO UNESCO DISCUSSIONS. HE CITED WHAT HE SAID WERE ATTEMPTS TO BRING UP DISARMAMENT, PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE, AND SIMILAR ITEMS.

SUCH TACTICS IN UNESCO, HE WARNED, COULD DESTROY THE ORGANIZATION. KEATING, WHO SERVED WITH LORD MOUNTBATTEN'S ALLIED COMMAND IN SOUTH-EAST ASIA IN WORLD WAR II, SAID HE IS GOING TO LONDON FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT MONDAY WHEN HE HOPES TO SEE ADMIRAL MOUNTBATTEN. KEATING PLANS TO RETURN TO PARIS LATER NEXT WEEK, THEN GO TO WASHINGTON. JJ931PES

A57

PMS BUDGET (400 UP)
RED SUMMIT

BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE WORLDWIDE COMMUNIST SUMMIT CONFERENCE, IN SECRET SESSION HERE SINCE NOV. 9, MAY BE NEAR ITS END.

REPORTS AT A SOVIET-FINNISH RECEPTION LAST NIGHT SAID THE CONFERENCE HAS REACHED ITS MAIN DECISIONS IN THE ARGUMENT BETWEEN RED CHINA AND SOVIET CAMP OVER COMMUNIST TACTICS.

THESE REPORTS SUGGESTED THAT THE TALKS MIGHT WIND UP TONIGHT. REPORTS FILTERING THROUGH TO OUTSIDERS HAVE INDICATED THE CONFERENCE HAS BEEN DOMINATED BY DETERMINED BARGAINING AND LONG SPEECHES OVER SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S LINE THAT COMMUNISM IS NOW SO STRONG IT CAN WIN THE WORLD THROUGH PATIENT PEACEFUL COMPETITION WITH WESTERN CAPITALISM.

THE RED CHINESE, VOICING A MUCH HARDER LINE, CONTEND THAT WAR IS INEVITABLE AS LONG AS CAPITALISM EXISTS, AND THAT COMMUNISM WOULD COME OUT VICTORIOUS FROM THE ASHES OF A NUCLEAR WAR.

PRAVDA DECLARED WEDNESDAY THAT PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE IS STILL THE VALID AND CONTROLLING FACTOR OF SOVIET POLICY. THIS WAS TAKEN BY SOME OBSERVERS TO MEAN THAT THE CHINESE VIEWS HAVE BEEN SUBMERGED AT LEAST TO THE EXTENT THAT THE SPLIT CAN BE GLOSSED OVER IN

A PROCLAMATION OF COMMUNIST UNITY.

OFFICIALLY, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NEVER ADMITTED THAT A SUMMIT MEETING HAS BEEN GOING ON. BUT APPARENTLY ANOTHER BIG SESSION WAS HELD YESTERDAY. LONG LINES OF LIMOUSINES CARRIED THE FOREIGN DELEGATES TO AND FROM THE KREMLIN.

THE SOVIET-FINNISH RECEPTION HIGHLIGHTED A VISIT HERE BY FINNISH PRESIDENT URHO KEKKONEN WHO WON AN IMPORTANT CONCESSION--A 50-YEAR LEASE ON THE SAIMAA CANAL. NEVER BEFORE HAS THE SOVIET UNION GIVEN A LEASE WITHIN ITS TERRITORY.

THE 36-MILE-LONG CANAL CONNECTS A RICH FINNISH TIMBER REGION WITH THE BALTIC. THE FINNS HAD TO RESORT TO EXPENSIVE OVERLAND ROUTES FOR THEIR TIMBER EXPORTS WHEN THE SOVIET BORDER WAS PUSHED BEYOND THE CANAL AND THE PORT OF VIIPURI (NOW CALLED VYBORG) NEAR THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

THE FINNS ALSO WON MOSCOW'S ACQUIESCENCE TO THEIR ASSOCIATION WITH THE EUROPEAN FREE TRADE AREA (EFTA). THE TRADE BLOCK OF SEVEN WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS AIMS AT LOWER AND RELATIVELY UNIFORM TARIFFS AMONG ITS MEMBERS. THE RUSSIANS INSISTED ON KEEPING THEIR MOST FAVORED NATION TREATMENT IN TRADE WITH FINLAND, HOWEVER.

--DASH--

WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN LONDON REPORTED THURSDAY THAT A EUROPEAN COMMUNIST LEADER HAS REPRESENTED KHRUSHCHEV AS BEING ALARMED BY RED CHINA'S DEMANDS FOR A TOUGHER COMMUNIST POLICY AND HER CLAIMS THAT SHE SOON WILL BECOME A NUCLEAR POWER.

THE COMMUNIST LEADER, WHOSE IDENTITY WAS NOT DISCLOSED, WAS SAID TO HAVE INFORMED A RESPONSIBLE WESTERN DIPLOMAT THAT PRESIDENT LIU SHAO-CHI OF RED CHINA TOLD THE MOSCOW SUMMIT PARLEY THE CHINESE HAVE AT LEAST FOUR ATOMIC REACTORS IN OPERATION AND THAT THESE COULD BE USED EITHER FOR PEACEFUL OR WEAPONS PURPOSES.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS REPRESENTED AS EAGER TO PATCH UP HIS ARGUMENT WITH THE RED CHINESE IN ORDER TO WIN TIME TO REACH AGREEMENTS WITH THE WEST ON DISARMAMENT AND OTHER ISSUES. THE LONDON SOURCES SAID THEY BELIEVED KHRUSHCHEV FEARED A NUCLEAR-ARMED CHINA MIGHT BE TEMPTED TO DRAG THE COMMUNIST WORLD INTO DANGEROUS VENTURES.

RECENT KHRUSHCHEV STATEMENTS HAVE INDICATED, HOWEVER, THAT HE HOPES TO RENEW DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS SOON AFTER PRESIDENT-ELECT JOHN F. KENNEDY TAKES OFFICE, AND IS INTERESTED IN PRESSURING THE WEST INTO AN AGREEMENT THAT WOULD LEAVE CONTROLS TO THE FUTURE.

PEIPING BROADCASTS, MEANWHILE, INDICATED RED CHINESE DIPLOMATS HAVE BEEN BUSY SEEKING CONVERTS TO THEIR HARD LINE AMONG LEFTIST-LEANING AFRICANS AND ASIANS. ONE SUCH REPORT SAID THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE AFRO-ASIAN-SOLIDARITY ORGANIZATION, AT A RECENT MEETING IN LEBANON, GAVE ITS BLESSING TO THE CHINESE LINE BY DECLARING IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE PEOPLES OF COLONIES TO "LIVE IN PEACE WITH THE IMPERIALIST AND COLONIALIST SYSTEM."

JG631AES

A44

LONDON, NOV. 25 (AP)-DELEGATES OF TWO COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS LEFT MOSCOW FOR THEIR HOME CAPITALS TODAY, INDICATING THE RED SUMMIT PARLEY IN THE KREMLIN MAY BE BREAKING UP.

RADIO MOSCOW ANNOUNCED THE DEPARTURE OF CZECHOSLOVAK VICE-PREMIER OTAKAR SIMUNEK AND ALBANIAN PREMIER ENVER HOXHA WITH THEIR ADVISERS.

BUT THE BROADCAST MADE NO DIRECT REFERENCE TO THE CONFERENCE OF NEARLY 80 COMMUNISTS PARTY CHIEFTAINS WHO HAD ASSEMBLED FROM ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD TO DISCUSS THE IDEOLOGICAL FEUD THAT HAS SPLIT MOSCOW AND PEIPING.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE SIGN OF A CONFERENCE COMMUNIQUE. RS523PES

A127

(140)

OTTAWA, NOV. 25 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER JOHN G. DIEFENBAKER URGES THAT THE WEST MAKE A "REALISTIC REVIEW" OF ITS POLICIES TOWARD RED CHINA AND RECOGNIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF BRINGING THAT COUNTRY INTO ANY MAJOR POLITICAL SETTLEMENT.

"SO VAST AND ALMOST NUMBERLESS A PEOPLE CANNOT BE IGNORED," DIEFENBAKER SAID IN A SPEECH ON CANADA'S FOREIGN POLICY BEFORE THE CANADIAN CLUB OF OTTAWA LAST NIGHT.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN A LEADER IN THE FIGHT TO KEEP RED CHINA OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS. WASHINGTON HAS NEVER OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT.

THE CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER SAID A POLICY REVIEW IS MANDATORY BECAUSE OF "THE FRIGHTENING SHADOW OF FEAR" THAT PEIPING'S AGGRESSIVE DECLARATIONS HAVE CAST OVER ALL MANKIND.

"THE WORLD IS TOO INTERLOCKED WITH ITS COMMON DANGERS TO EXCLUDE ALMOST ONE QUARTER OF THE HUMAN RACE FROM THE AREAS OF MAJOR POLITICAL SETTLEMENT," DIEFENBAKER TOLD THE GATHERING.

ON OTHER MATTERS, DIEFENBAKER SAID HE SEES NO REASON FOR CANADA TO INCREASE HER MONETARY CONTRIBUTION TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN TRYING TO GET ITS ALLIES TO PAY A BIGGER SHARE OF WESTERN DEFENSES, THEREBY EASING THE DRAIN OF AMERICAN DOLLARS AND GOLD RESERVES.

"I SEE NO REASON THAT, IN SHARING OF THE INSURANCE PREMIUM FOR PEACE WHICH NATO REQUIRES OF ITS PARTICIPANTS, CANADA CAN OR SHOULD CONTRIBUTE MORE THAN SHE HAS THIS YEAR AND IN YEARS PAST," THE PRIME MINISTER SAID.

DIEFENBAKER SAID CANADA HAS ALWAYS MAINTAINED ITS CONTRIBUTION-- "TO A DEGREE NOT EXCEEDED BY ANY OF THE MEMBER NATIONS."

HE SAID THAT, RATHER THAN GIVING A GREATER NATO VOICE TO FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES AS FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE HAS SUGGESTED, CANADA BELIEVES THAT CONSULTATION MACHINERY AMONG NATO MEMBERS SHOULD BE IMPROVED.

DIEFENBAKER FIRMLY REJECTED ANY NOTION THAT NATO'S USEFULNESS IS ENDING, SAYING NATO MUST BE REVITALIZED.

THE PRIME MINISTER ALSO INDICATED IN HIS TALK THAT CANADA IS NOT LIKELY TO MAKE ANY DECISION SOON ON EQUIPPING HER OWN FORCES WITH NUCLEAR ARMS. HE SAID THE PROBLEM IS NOT AN IMMEDIATE ONE AND THAT ANY DECISION WILL DEPEND ON THE PROGRESS OF INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT TALKS.

K1154AES

A100

(350)

NIGHT LEAD HAMMARSKJOLD

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 25 (AP)-SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD MET WITH THREE FORMER GENERAL ASSEMBLY PRESIDENTS TODAY TO DISCUSS WAYS AND MEANS OF STRENGTHENING THE EXECUTIVE MACHINERY OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE UNPRECEDENTED MEETING CAME IN THE WAKE OF SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL FOR DOING AWAY WITH HAMMARSKJOLD'S JOB AND REPLACING HIM WITH A THREE-MAN EXECUTIVE REPRESENTING THE COMMUNIST, WESTERN AND NEUTRAL BLOCS. EACH OF THE THREE WOULD HAVE VETO POWER.

HAMMARSKJOLD CALLED IN LESTER PEARSON OF CANADA, PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON OF THAILAND, AND VICTOR A. BELAUNDE OF PERU FOR THEIR VIEWS ON THE ORGANIZATION AND WORK OF THE U.N. SECRETARIAT AT THE UNDERSECRETARY LEVEL. THIS IS JUST A STEP BELOW HAMMARSKJOLD'S RANK.

HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO INDICATED THE THREE MEN WOULD BE ASKED TO CONSIDER VARIOUS IDEAS EXPRESSED IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATE FOR INCREASING THE EFFICIENCY OF THE UNITED NATIONS. THE SECRETARY-GENERAL ALSO REFERRED TO PROPOSALS REFLECTING THE CHANGES IN THE

GEOGRAPHICAL BASIS OF THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

U.N. DIPLOMATS AGREE THERE IS VIRTUALLY NO CHANCE OF GETTING ACTION AT THIS ASSEMBLY SESSION ON KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL. THE SOVIET PROPOSAL HAS BEEN DENOUNCED BY THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN NATIONS AS AIMING AT PARALYZING THE UNITED NATIONS. BUT THE DIPLOMATS SAW IN HAMMARSKJOLD'S MOVE THE LAYING OF GROUNDWORK FOR MEETING DEMANDS FROM THE ASIAN-AFRICAN NATIONS FOR WIDER REPRESENTATION IN THE TOP LEVEL U.N. POSTS.

MANY ASIAN-AFRICAN DELEGATES HAVE MADE PLAIN THAT WHILE THEY DO NOT SUPPORT THE RADICAL APPROACH OF THE SOVIET UNION THEY SEE A NEED FOR CHANGES IN THE U.N. SECRETARIAT REFLECTING THE GREATLY INCREASED ASIAN-AFRICAN MEMBERSHIP.

THIS WAS REFLECTED IN THE UNANIMOUS APPROVAL BY THE ASSEMBLY'S BUDGETARY COMMITTEE OF A RESOLUTION ASKING A COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS TO REPORT TO NEXT YEAR'S ASSEMBLY ON WHAT STANDARDS TO APPLY IN OBTAINING

A WIDE GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE U.N.'S WORKING STAFF. THE RESOLUTION SAID THE PRESENT METHOD OF DETERMINING POSTS ON THE BASIS OF THE SCALE OF ASSESSMENTS REQUIRES REVIEW.

THE COMMITTEE OF SIX EXPERTS WAS NAMED LAST YEAR TO STUDY MEASURES DESIGNED TO ASSURE MAXIMUM ECONOMY AND EFFICIENCY IN THE U.N. SECRETARIAT.

THE FIRST MEETING OF HAMMARSKJOLD AND THE PAST ASSEMBLY PRESIDENTS LASTED ALMOST TWO HOURS. THEY WILL MEET AGAIN TOMORROW AND SUNDAY.

JJ925PES

B61 G (220)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 25 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES VOICED OPPOSITION TODAY TO ESTABLISHMENT OF A U.N. CAPITAL DEVELOPMENT FUND TO AID UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

FREDERICK B. PAYNE, U.S. DELEGATE, CHALLENGED THE SOVIET UNION TO SAY HOW MUCH IT WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE FUND.

PAYNE SET FORTH THE U.S. POSITION IN A STATEMENT TO THE U.N. ECONOMIC COMMITTEE, WHERE A GROUP OF NATIONS MOSTLY FROM ASIAN-AFRICAN AND LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS, HAVE SPONSORED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR SUCH A FUND.

"WE KNOW OF NO DEVELOPMENT OVER THE PAST YEAR WHICH WOULD LEAD US TO CONCLUDE AT THE PRESENT TIME THAT SUCH A PROPOSAL WOULD LEAD TO PRACTICAL RESULTS," PAYNE SAID.

"THE TIME HAS COME TO ASK MEMBER GOVERNMENTS WHETHER ANY NUMBER OF THEM ARE SERIOUSLY PREPARED TO CONTRIBUTE TO ANOTHER MULTILATERAL FUND FOR CAPITAL FINANCING AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES."

NOTING PREVIOUS STATEMENTS OF SOVIET SUPPORT, PAYNE CHALLENGED THE SOVIET DELEGATE TO DISCLOSE "EXACTLY WHAT SPECIFIC COMMITMENT

HIS GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO MAKE NOW" IN ORDER TO MAKE CLEAR THAT ESTABLISHING A FUND WOULD NOT BE "AN EMPTY GESTURE."

PAYNE SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES A U.N. CAPITAL DEVELOPMENT FUND COULD AT BEST ONLY DO WHAT THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FUND IS ALREADY UNDERTAKING TO DO, "THAT IS, TO MAKE A VERY SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTION TO THE FINANCING OF CERTAIN BASIC OBJECTS IN THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES ON MORE FAVORABLE TERMS THAN ARE AVAILABLE THROUGH NORMAL COMMERCIAL FINANCING."

THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FUND.

QR720PES

A110

(250)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 25 (AP)-ASIAN AND AFRICAN DELEGATES TO THE UNITED NATIONS WILL OFFER THEIR OWN ANTI-COLONIAL RESOLUTION TO COMPETE WITH ONE SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV LAID BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SEPT. 23.

THE NEW RESOLUTION, APPROVED BY 46 NATIONS, WILL BE INTRODUCED MONDAY WHEN THE ASSEMBLY MEETS TO TAKE UP KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL. A WEEK-LONG DEBATE IS EXPECTED.

THE SOVIET RESOLUTION SAYS ALL COLONIES AND TRUST TERRITORIES "MUST BE GRANTED FORTHWITH COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE."

IN CONTRAST TO THIS, THE ASIAN-AFRICAN RESOLUTION SAYS MERELY THAT IMMEDIATE STEPS SHOULD BE TAKEN TOWARD THE TRANSFER OF POWER TO COLONIES. IN ADDITION, IT OMITTS A PROVISION IN THE SOVIET DRAFT TO THE EFFECT THAT ALL FOREIGN-LEASED AREAS MUST BE ELIMINATED. SUCH A PROVISION COULD BE INTERPRETED TO COVER THE U.S. NAVY'S GUANTANAMO BASE IN CUBA AND THE PANAMA CANAL ZONE.

INCLUDED IN THE ASIAN-AFRICAN RESOLUTION IS A PROCLAMATION DECLARING THE NECESSITY OF BRINGING A SPEEDY END TO COLONIALISM IN

ALL ITS MANIFESTATIONS.

THE LATTER PHRASE, LIFTED FROM THE 1955 BANDUNG DECLARATION OF ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS THAT MET IN INDONESIA WAS UNDERSTOOD TO DISPLEASE THE RUSSIANS, SINCE IT HAD BEEN TAKEN TO INCLUDE SOVIET RULE OVER CENTRAL ASIA AND THE BALTIC STATES AND SOVIET INFLUENCE IN EASTERN EUROPE.

THE ASIAN-AFRICAN RESOLUTION WILL HAVE WIDE SPONSORSHIP. AFGHANISTAN, CEYLON, GUINEA, INDONESIA, IRAQ, LEBANON, NIGERIA AND SENEGAL ALREADY HAVE AGREED TO SPONSOR IT.
SF955PES

B25 (Q)
(300)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 25 (AP)-THE IDEA OF PRIOR CENSORSHIP WAS ATTACKED HERE TODAY BY DELEGATES FROM THREE NATIONS--CHILE, PERU AND DENMARK.

MRS. RELFSLUND THOMSEN, AN OFFICIAL OF DENMARK'S INTERIOR MINISTRY, EXPANDED HER ATTACK TO INCLUDE THE CONTROLLED PRESS AND RADIO IN TOTALITARIAN COUNTRIES.

THE DELEGATES ARE DEBATING LIMITATIONS ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION IN A PROPOSED U.N. TREATY.

MRS. THOMSEN SAID THE SPECIFIC LIMITATIONS NOW BEFORE THE COMMITTEE FOR APPROVAL EVADE, FOR ONE THING, THE QUESTION OF WHO WOULD DECIDE WHETHER ANY INFORMATION ENDANGERED NATIONAL SECURITY.

SHE ALSO CHARGED THAT THE LANGUAGE OF THE LIMITATIONS COULD BE USED TO PREVENT INFORMATION MEDIA FROM GATHERING OR RECEIVING INFORMATION DEFINED AS COMING UNDER THE LIMITATIONS.

ANSWERING THOSE--INCLUDING SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES--WHO HAVE ARGUED LIMITATIONS ARE NECESSARY TO GUARD THEIR COUNTRIES AGAINST WHAT THEY CONSIDER MISLEADING INFORMATION OR UNWARRANTED ATTACKS IN THE FOREIGN PRESS, MRS. THOMSEN SAID:

"ERRONEOUS INFORMATION AND UNWARRANTED ATTACKS IN THE FOREIGN PRESS ARE NOT THE CONSEQUENCE OF THE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS.

"WE ARE ALL AWARE OF THE FACT THAT SOME OF THE WORST EXAMPLES OF ERRONEOUS INFORMATION ABOUT OTHER COUNTRIES, SOME OF THE MOST MALICIOUS ATTACKS ON THE SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SYSTEMS OF OTHER COUNTRIES, EVEN DIRECT INCITEMENT TO OVERTHROW OTHER GOVERNMENTS, ORIGINATE IN COUNTRIES WHICH KNOW OF NO FREE PRESS AND NO FREE RADIO, IN COUNTRIES WHERE ALL MEDIA OF INFORMATION ARE GUIDED AND CONTROLLED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

"IN THOSE COUNTRIES THERE DO NOT EXIST THOSE COUNTERBALANCING FORCES WHICH IN COUNTRIES WITH A FREE PRESS RESTRAIN DELIBERATELY FALSE OR DISTORTED INFORMATION AND REDUCE THE EVIL EFFECTS THEREOF."

MRS. THOMSEN SAID NOTHING ADVANCED TO THE COMMITTEE SO FAR "MAKES IT POSSIBLE TO ELIMINATE THAT EVIL."

SHE SAID SHE UNDERSTOOD THE MOTIVES THAT LED THE PHILIPPINES' SALVADOR P. LOPEZ TO SUGGEST GENERALIZED TERMS INSTEAD OF SPECIFIC LIMITATIONS BUT SHE COULD NOT VOTE FOR ANY RESTRICTIONS.

THE DANISH DELEGATE AND THE DELEGATES FROM CHILE AND PERU SUPPORTED PREVIOUS STATEMENTS BY ARGENTINA AND URUGUAY THAT THERE MUST BE NO ADVANCE CENSORSHIP.

DB408PES

A65 (DX DN LA FW)

BERLIN, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE MISSING 16-YEAR-OLD SON OF A WEST GERMAN ARMY MAJOR TODAY WAS REPORTED IN EAST GERMANY. THE COMMUNISTS QUOTED DIETER GOETZE AS SAYING HE WANTS TO STAY THERE AND FOLLOW A "COMMERCIAL CAREER."

THE YOUTH'S FATHER WAS TOLD TO CALL A TELEPHONE NUMBER IN COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN, BUT FAILED TO REACH HIS SON. HE WAS ASKED TO GO TO EAST BERLIN, BUT HAS NOT DONE SO.

30.24-13507

IN WEST GERMANY, THE INVITATION TO THE FATHER WAS REGARDED AS AN ATTEMPT TO LURE HIM INTO SPYING FOR THE COMMUNISTS.
JG655AES

A91

PRECEDENCE LONDON DAY
NEW YORK, NOV. 25 (AP)-MAJ. IRVING T. MCDONALD, ASSISTANT AIR ATTACHE AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW WHO WAS EXPELLED BY THE RUSSIANS, ARRIVED WITH HIS FAMILY AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT TONIGHT. MCDONALD SAID HE PLANNED TO VISIT RELATIVES HERE TONIGHT AND DROVE ON TO PROVINCETOWN, MASS., HIS HOME, TOMORROW. MCDONALD, 34, WAS GIVEN 48 HOURS TO GET OUT OF THE SOVIET UNION WITH HIS WIFE, DOROTHY, 33, AND TWO CHILDREN, MAUREEN, 9, AND MICHAEL, 5.

BASED IN MOSCOW 19 MONTHS, MCDONALD WAS ACCUSED OF GATHERING INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION. MCDONALD SAID HIS JOB "WAS THOROUGHLY CONSISTENT WITH MY DUTIES AS ASSISTANT AIR ATTACHE."
SF808PES

B30 (Q) (150)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WILL NOT PAY A CENT TOWARD THE DEFENSE COSTS OF ADOLF EICHMANN'S TRIAL IN ISRAEL, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

DR. ROBERT SERVATIUS, EICHMANN'S GERMAN DEFENSE COUNSEL, "HAS NEVER RECEIVED ANY MONEY (FROM BONN) AND HE WON'T GET ANY," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. HE REFERRED TO A PETITION SERVATIUS SUBMITTED, REQUESTING GOVERNMENT FINANCIAL AID.

THE PETITION TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID BONN IS OBLIGATED TO PROTECT GERMAN CITIZENS ABROAD AND THEREFORE HAS A RESPONSIBILITY IN SHARING EICHMANN'S DEFENSE COSTS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE CONSIDERS ITSELF FREE OF THIS RESPONSIBILITY BECAUSE EICHMANN HAS A FAMILY THAT CAN ASSUME THESE COSTS AND ISRAEL WILL FURNISH EICHMANN A DEFENSE COUNSEL IN ADDITION TO SERVATIUS.

EICHMANN, A NAZI ASSIGNED TO SOLVE "THE JEWISH PROBLEM," AWAITS TRIAL IN ISRAEL ON A CHARGE OF ARRANGING THE WORLD II MURDER OF MILLIONS OF JEWS.

MLS27AES

C44NY (PX)

SANTIAGO, CHILE, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE FIRST OF THOUSANDS OF LETTERS FROM VARIOUS PARTS OF THE WORLD -- MANY OF WHICH WILL NEVER REACH THE ADDRESSES, NOW DEAD -- WERE DELIVERED HERE TODAY AFTER SPENDING 15 YEARS IN THE HOLD OF AN ABANDONED AMERICAN SHIP.

THE CONTENTS OF 52 MAIL POUCHES WITH LETTERS FROM WAR PRISONERS IN GERMANY AND OTHER CORRESPONDENCE FROM MANY COUNTRIES WERE SORTED OUT AT SANTIAGO'S POSTOFFICE.

THEY WERE FOUND OCT. 22 IN PHILADELPHIA BY WORKERS WHO WERE
DISMANTLING THE STEAMER JOHN BIDWELL FOR SCRAP IRON.

THE SHIP REPORTEDLY LEFT NEW YORK JULY 25, 1945 FOR VALPARAISO,
CHILE, BUT WAS DIVERTED. IT LAY INACTIVE IN THE JAMES RIVER, VIRGINIA,
TIL LAST MONTH WHEN IT WAS TOWED TO PHILADELPHIA.

0707PES

0960